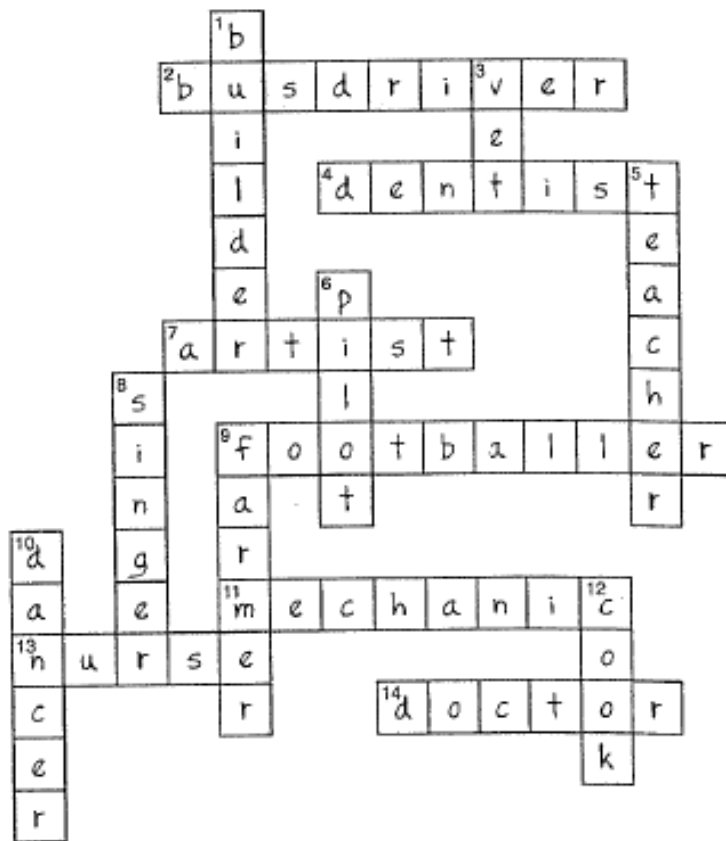


8 Jobs



9 About town

